

CURRICULUM VITAE

WILLIAM JOHN LUCAS

Degrees:

B.Sc. (Honors Botany; First Class), University of Adelaide, 1971
Ph.D. (Plant Physiology), University of Adelaide, 1975
Doctor of Science, University of Adelaide, 1990

Professional Positions Held:

University of Toronto	April 1975-Aug. 1977
University of California, Davis, Assistant Prof.	Sept. 1977-1980
University of California, Davis, Associate Prof.	July 1980-1983
University of California, Davis, Professor	July 1983-present
University of California, Davis, Distinguished Professor	May 2003-present
Universität Göttingen, Germany (Guest Prof.)	1984 – 1985
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Lady Davis Professor	1998
Tokyo Univ. of Agric. & Biotech., Visiting Professor	1999
Nat. Sci. Council, Republic of China, Honorable Visitor,	1999
Francqui Foundation, Belgium, Francqui Chair	2001
Academia Sinica, Taiwan, Visiting Professor	2004

Membership in Professional Societies:

American Society of Plant Biologists
American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Society for Virology
Australian Society of Plant Physiologists (Honorary Life Member)

Appointments on Editorial Boards:

Plant Physiology Editorial Board (1977-1992)
Annual Review of Plant Physiology and Plant Molecular Biology Editorial Board
(1985-1990)
Protoplasma Editorial Board (1985-2004)
Planta Editorial Board (1989 -)
Journal of Theoretical Biology (Associate Editor; 1999 – 2003)
The Plant Cell (Coeditor, 2003 -)

Honors and Awards:

J.G. Wood Memorial Prize – 1971 – University of Adelaide
Ernest Ayers Scholarship – 1971 – University of Adelaide
Ena Orrock Lewcock Award – 1971 – University of Adelaide
John Baggot Medal – 1971 – University of Adelaide
William Culross Prize – 1975 – University of Adelaide

Professeur honoris causa – 1990 – de l'Universite Internationale des Eaux-de-Vie et Boissons Spirituenses, Segonzac, France
Honorary Life Member – 1994 – Australian Society of Plant Physiologists
Distinguished Lecturer – 1994 – University of Adelaide
Martin Gibbs Medal – 1997 – American Society of Plant Biologists
Distinguished Professor Lecture – 1999 – Boyce Thompson Institute, Cornell University
French National Academy of Sciences – 2000 – Elected Foreign Member
Francqui Medal – 2001 – Belgian Francqui Foundation
Highly Cited Author – 2002 – ISI
Distinguished Professor – 2003 – University of California, Davis

PUBLICATIONS:

- Lucas, W.J. and F.A. Smith. 1973 The formation of alkaline and acid regions at the surface of *Chara corallina* cells. *J. Exp. Bot.* 24:1-14.
- Lucas, W.J. 1975 Analysis of the diffusion symmetry developed by the alkaline and acid bands which form at the surface of *Chara corallina* cells. *J. Exp. Bot.* 26:271-286.
- Lucas, W.J. 1975 Photosynthetic fixation of ^{14}C arbon by internodal cells of *Chara corallina*. *J. Exp. Bot.* 26:331-346.
- Lucas, W.J. 1975 The influence of light intensity on the activation and operation of the hydroxyl efflux system of *Chara corallina*. *J. Exp. Bot.* 26:347-360.
- Lucas, W.J. 1976 Plasmalemma transport of HCO_3^- and OH^- in *Chara corallina*: Non-antiporter systems. *J. Exp. Bot.* 27:19-31.
- Lucas, W.J. 1976 The influence of Ca^{2+} and K^+ on $\text{H}^{14}\text{CO}_3^-$ influx in internodal cells of *Chara corallina*. *J. Exp. Bot.* 27:32-42.
- Lucas, W.J. and Smith, F.A. 1976 Influence of irradiance of H^+ efflux and Cl^- influx in *Chara corallina*: An investigation aimed at testing two Cl^- transport models. *Aust. J. Plant Physiol.* 3:443-446.
- Lucas, W.J. 1977 Plasmalemma transport HCO_3^- and OH^- in *Chara corallina*: Inhibitory effect of ammonium sulphate. *J. Exp. Bot.* 28:1307-1320.
- Lucas, W.J. 1977 Analogue inhibition of the active HCO_3^- transport site in the Characean plasma membrane. *J. Exp. Bot.* 28:1321-1336.
- Lucas, W.J. and Dainty, J. 1977 Spatial distribution of functional OH^- carriers along a Characean internodal cell: Determined by the effect of cytochalasin B on $\text{H}^{14}\text{CO}_3^-$ assimilation. *J. Memb. Biol.* 32:75-92.

- Lucas, W.J. and Dainty, J. 1977 HCO_3^- influx across the plasmalemma of *Chara corallina*. Divalent cation requirement. *Plant Physiol.* 60:862-867.
- Lucas, W.J., Ferrier, J.M., and Dainty, J. 1977 Plasmalemma transport of OH^- in *Chara corallina*: Dynamics of activation and deactivation. *J. Memb. Biol.* 32:49-73.
- Lucas, W.J., Spanswick, R.M., and Dainty, J. 1978 HCO_3^- influx across the plasmalemma of *Chara corallina*. Physiological and biophysical influence of 10mM K^+ . *Plant Physiol.* 61:487-493.
- Lucas, W.J., Tyree, M.T., and Petrov, A. 1978 Characterizations of photosynthetic ^{14}C Carbon assimilation by *Potamogeton lucens* L. *J. Exp. Bot.* 29:1409-1421.
- Lucas, W.J. 1979 Alkaline band formation in *Chara corallina*: Due to OH^- efflux or H^+ influx. *Plant Physiol.* 63:248-254.
- Ferrier, J.M., Morvan, C., Lucas, W.J. and Dainty, J. 1979 Plasmalemma voltage in *Chara corallina*. *Plant Physiol.* 63:709-714.
- Ferrier, J.M. and Lucas, W.J. 1979 Plasmalemma transport of OH^- in *Chara corallina*. II. Further analysis of the diffusion system associated with OH^- efflux. *J. Exp. Bot.* 30:705-718.
- Lucas, W.J. and Alexander, J.M. 1980 Sulfhydryl group involvement in plasmalemma transport of HCO_3^- and OH^- in *Chara corallina*. *Plant Physiol.* 65:274-280.
- Lucas, W.J. and Ferrier, J.M. 1980 Plasmalemma transport of OH^- in *Chara corallina*. II. Further studies on transport substrate and directionality. *Plant Physiol.* 66:46-50.
- Franceschi, V.R. and Lucas, W.J. 1980 Structure and possible function(s) of charasomes; complex plasmalemma-cell wall elaborations present in some characean species. *Protoplasma* 104:253-271.
- Lucas, W.J. and Nuccitelli, R. 1980 HCO_3^- and OH^- transport across the plasmalemma of *Chara*: spatial resolution obtained using extracellular vibrating probe. *Planta* 150:120-131.
- Lucas, W.J. and Shimmen, T. 1981 Intracellular perfusion and cell centrifugation studies on plasmalemma transport processes in *Chara corallina*. *J. Memb. Biol.* 58:227-237.
- Franceschi, V.R. and Lucas, 1981 The glycosome of *Chara*: ultrastructure, development, and composition. *J. Ultrastructural Res.* 75:218-228.
- Lucas, W.J. and Alexander, J.M. 1981 Influence of turgor pressure manipulation on plasmalemma transport of HCO_3^- and OH^- in *Chara corallina*. *Plant Physiol.* 68:553-559.

- Lichtner, F.T., Lucas, W.J., and Spanswick, R.M. 1981 Effect of sulfhydryl reagents on the biophysical properties of the plasmalemma of *Chara corallina*. Plant Physiol. 68:899-904.
- Lucas, W.J. and Franceschi, V.R. 1981 Characean charosome-complex and plasmalemma vesicle development. Protoplasma 107:255-267.
- Franceschi, V.R. and Lucas, W.J. 1981 The Charosome periplasmic space. Protoplasma 107:269-284.
- Maynard, J.M. and Lucas, W.J. 1982 A reanalysis of the two-component phloem loading system in *Beta vulgaris*. Plant Physiol. 69:734-739.
- Keifer, D.W. and Lucas, W.J. 1982 Control of K⁺ conductance across the plasmalemma of *Chara corallina*. Plant Physiol. 69:781-788.
- Franceschi, V.R. and Lucas, W.J. 1982. The relationship of the charosome to chloride uptake in *Chara corallina*: physiological and histochemical investigations. Planta 154:525-537.
- Maynard, J.W. and Lucas, W.J. 1982 Sucrose and glucose uptake into *Beta vulgaris* leaf tissues: A case for general (apoplastic) retrieval systems. Plant Physiol. 70:1436-1443.
- Lucas, W.J. and Franceschi, V.R. 1982 Organization of the sieve-element walls of leaf minor veins. J. Ultrastructural Res. 81:209-221.
- Keifer, D.W., Franceschi, V.R., and Lucas, W.J. 1982 Plasmalemma chloride transport in *Chara corallina*: Inhibition by 4,4'-diisothiocyanato-2, 2'-disulfonic acid stilbene. Plant Physiol. 70:1327-1334.
- Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1982 Potassium transport in corn roots. I. Resolution of kinetics into a saturable and linear component. Plant Physiol. 70:1723-1731.
- Lucas, W.J. 1982 Mechanism of acquisition of exogenous bicarbonate by internodal cells of *Chara corallina*. Planta 156:181-192.
- Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1982 A re-evaluation of the carrier-kinetic approach to transport in roots of higher plants. What's New in Plant Physiol. 13:45-48.
- Lucas, W.J. 1983 Photosynthetic assimilation of exogenous HCO₃⁻ by aquatic plants. Ann. Rev. Plant. Physiol. 34:71-104.
- Lucas, W.J., Keifer, D.W., and Sanders, D. 1983 Bicarbonate transport in *Chara corallina*: Evidence for cotransport of HCO₃⁻ with H⁺. J. Memb. Biol. 73:263-274.

- Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1983 Potassium transport in corn roots. II. The significance of the root periphery. *Plant Physiol.* 73:208-215.
- Lucas, W.J., Wilson, C., and Wright, J.P. 1984 Perturbation of *Chara* plasmalemma transport function by 2[4(2',4'-Dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy] propionic acid. *Plant Physiol.* 74:61-66.
- Pesacreta, T.C. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 The plasma membrane coat and a coated vesicle-associated reticulum: Their structures and possible interrelationship in *Chara corallina*. *J. Cell Biol.* 98:1537-1545.
- Wille, A. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 Ultrastructural and histochemical studies on guard cells. *Planta* 160:129-142.
- Grusak, M.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 Recovery of cold-inhibited phloem translocation in sugar beet. I. Experimental analysis of an existing mathematical model. *J. Exp. Bot.* 35:389-402.
- Waaland, S.D. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 An investigation of the role of transcellular ion currents in morphogenesis of *Griffithsia pacifica* Kylin. *Protoplasma* 123:184-191.
- Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 Potassium transport in corn roots. III. Perturbation by exogenous NADH and Ferricyanide. *Plant Physiol.* 77:429-436.
- Pesacreta, T.C. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 Presence of partially-coated reticulum in angiosperms. *Protoplasma* 125:173-184.
- Grusak, M.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1985 Cold-inhibited phloem translocation in sugar beet. II. Characterization and localization of the slow-cooling response. *J. Exp. Bot.* 36:745-755.
- Wilson, C., Oross, J.W., and Lucas, W.J. 1985 Sugar uptake into *Allium cepa* leaf tissue: an integrated approach. *Planta* 164:227-240.
- Kochian, L.V., Xin-Zhi, J., and Lucas, W.J. 1985 Potassium transport in corn roots. IV. Characterization of the linear component. *Plant Physiol.* 79:771-776.
- Oross, J.W. and Lucas, J.W. 1985 Sugar beet petiole vascular structure: vascular anastomoses and phloem ultrastructure. *Can. J. Bot.* 63:2295-2304.
- Pesacreta, T.C., Bennett, A.B., and Lucas, W.J. 1985 Spectrophotometric and cytochemical analyses of phosphatase activity in *Beta vulgaris* L. *J. Histochem. Cytochem.* 34:327-338.

- Lucas, W.J. and Ogata, K. 1985 Hydroxyl- and bicarbonate-associate transport processes in *Chara corallina*: Studies on the light-dark regulation mechanism. J. Exp. Bot. 36:1947-1958.
- Lucas, W.J., Keifer, D.W., and Pesacreta, T.C. 1986 Influence of culture medium pH on charosome development and chloride transport in *Chara corallina*. Protoplasma 130:5-11.
- Lucas, W.J. and Berry, J.A. 1986 Inorganic carbon transport in aquatic photosynthetic organisms. Physiol. Plant. 65:539-543.
- Grusak, M.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Cold-inhibited phloem translocation in sugar beet. III. The involvement of the phloem pathway in source-sink partitioning. J. Exp. Bot. 36:277-288.
- Ferrier, J.M. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Ion transport and the vibrating probe. Biophysics J. 49:803-807.
- Morrow, D.L. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 (1->3)-D-Glucan synthetase from sugar beet. I. Isolation and solubilization. Plant Physiol. 81:171-176.
- Madore, M.A., Oross, J.W., and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Symplastic transport in *Ipomoea tricolor* source leaves. Plant Physiol. 82:432-442.
- Brechignac, F. and Lucas, W.J. 1987 Photorespiration and internal CO₂ accumulation in *Chara corallina* as inferred from the influence of DIC and O₂ on photosynthesis. Plant Physiol. 83:163-169.
- Lucas, W.J. and Brechignac, F. 1987 Photosynthetic response to oxygen and inorganic carbon of low- and high-CO₂-grown cells of *Chara corallina*. Prog. Photosynthetic Res. IV.6:341-344.
- Madore, M.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1987 Control of photoassimilate movement in source leaf tissues of *Ipomoea tricolor* Cav. Planta 171:197-204.
- Morrow, D.L. and Lucas, W.J. 1987 (1->3)-8-D-Glucan synthase from sugar beet. II. Product inhibition by UDP. Plant Physiol. 84:565-567.
- Newman, I.A., Kochian, L.V., Grusak, M.A., and Lucas, W.J. 1987 Fluxes of H⁺ and K⁺ in corn roots: characterization and stoichiometries using ion-selective microelectrodes. Plant Physiol. 84:1177-1184.
- Wilson, C. and Lucas, W.J. 1987 Influence of internal sugar levels on apoplasmic retrieval of exogenous sucrose in source leaf tissue. Plant Physiol. 84:1088-1095.

- Lucas, W.J. and Wilson, C. 1987 Influence of mannose on the apoplastic retrieval systems of source leaves. *Plant Physiol.* 85:423-429.
- Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1988 Potassium transport in roots. *Ad. Bot. Res.* Vol 15: 93-178.
- Wilson, C. and Lucas, W.J. 1988 Wounding and the regulation of apoplastic retrieval in source leaf tissue of *Spinacia oleracea* L. *J. Exp. Bot.* 39:529-542.
- Lucas, W.J. and Sanders, D. 1989 Ion transport in *Chara* Cells. *Meth. Enzymol.* 174(28):443-479.
- Gallie, D.R., Lucas, W.J., and Walbot, V. 1989 Visualizing mRNA expression in plant protoplasts: factors influencing efficient mRNA uptake and translation. *Plant Cell* 1:301-311.
- Lucas, W.J., Brechignac, F., Mimura, T., and Oross, J.W. 1989 Charosomes are not essential for photosynthetic utilization of exogenous HCO_3^- in *Chara corallina*. *Protoplasma* 151:106-114.
- Fisahn, J., McConaughey, T., and Lucas, W.J. 1989 Oscillations in extracellular current, external pH and membrane potential and conductance in the alkaline bands of *Nitella* and *Chara*. *J. Exp. Bot.* 40: 1185-1193.
- Kochian, L.V., Shaff, J.E., and Lucas, W.J. 1989 High-affinity K^+ uptake in maize roots: a lack of coupling with H^+ efflux. *Plant Physiol.* 91:1202-1211.
- Wolf, S., Deom, C. M., Beachy, R. N., and Lucas, W. J. 1989 Movement protein of tobacco mosaic virus modifies plasmodesmatal size exclusion limit. *Science* 246:377-379.
- Fisahn, J. and W. J. Lucas. 1990 Inversion of extracellular current and axial voltage profile in *Chara* and *Nitella*. *J. Memb. Biol.* 113:1-8.
- Robards, A.W. and Lucas, W. J. 1990 Plasmodesmata. *Ann. Rev. Plant Physiol. Plant Mol. Biol.* 41:369-419.
- Lucas, W. J., Lansing, A., deWet, J. R., and Walbot, V. 1990 Introduction of foreign DNA into walled plant cells via liposomes injected into the vacuole: a preliminary study. *Physiol. Plant.* 79:184-189.
- Fisahn, J. and Lucas, W. J. 1990 Application of asymmetric alternating voltage pulse series for investigation of the action potential in *Chara*. *Plant Cell Physiol.* 31:155-157.
- Deom, C. M., Schubert, K., Wolf, S., Holt, C., Lucas, W. J., and Beachy, R. N. 1990 Molecular characterization and biological function of the movement protein of

- tobacco mosaic virus in transgenic plants. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 87:3284-3288.
- Fisahn, J. and Lucas, W. J. 1990 Effects of microtubule agents on the spatial and electrical properties of the plasma membrane in *Chara corallina* Planta 182:506-512.
- Deom, C. M., Wolf, S., Holt, C. A., Lucas, W. J., and Beachy, R. N. 1991 Altered function of the tobacco mosaic virus movement protein in a hypersensitive host. Virology 180:251-256.
- Mimura, T., Frost-Shartzer, S. A., and Lucas, W. J. 1991 Influence of protein synthesis inhibitors on the extracellular current pattern and electrophysiological properties of internodal cells of *Chara corallina* Can. J. Bot. 69: 1109-1115.
- Fisahn, J. and Lucas, W. J. 1991 Autonomous local area control over membrane transport in *Chara* internodal cells. Plant Physiol. 95:1138-1143.
- Berna, A., Gafny, R., Wolf, S., Lucas, W. J., Holt, C. A., Beachy, R. N. 1991 The TMV movement protein: Role of the C-terminal 73 amino acids in subcellular localization and function. Virology 182:682-689.
- Wolf, S., Deom, C. M., Beachy, R. N., and Lucas, W. J. 1991 Plasmodesmatal function is probed using transgenic tobacco plants that express a virus movement protein. Plant Cell 3:593-604.
- Fisahn, J., and Lucas, W. J. 1992 Direct measurement of the reversal potential and current-voltage characteristics in the acid and alkaline regions of *Chara corallina*. Planta 186:241-248.
- Fisahn, J., Hansen, U.-P., and Lucas, W. J. 1992 Reaction kinetic model of a proposed plasma membrane two-cycle H⁺-transport system of *Chara corallina*. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 89:3261-3265.
- Anderson, J. A., Huprikar, S. S., Kochian, L. V., Lucas, W. J., and Gaber, R. F. 1992 Functional expression of a probable *Arabidopsis thaliana* potassium channel in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 89:3736-3740.
- Ding, B., Haudenshield, J., Hull, R. J., Wolf, S., Beachy, R. N., and Lucas, W. J. 1992 Secondary plasmodesmata are specific sites of localization and function of the tobacco mosaic virus movement protein. Plant Cell 4:915-928.
- Frost-Shartzer, S. A., Fisahn, J., and Lucas, W. J. 1992 Simultaneous measurement of extracellular current and membrane potential of *Chara corallina* internodal cells during light-induced modulation of H⁺ transport. C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris 315:247-254.

- Kochian, L. V., Schaff, J. E., Khhtreiber, W., Jaffe, L. F., and Lucas, W. J. 1992 Use of an extracellular vibrating ion-selective microelectrode system for the quantification of K⁺, H⁺, and Ca²⁺ fluxes in maize roots and maize suspension cells. *Planta* 188: 601-610.
- Schachtman, D. P., Schroeder, J. I., Lucas, W. J., Anderson, J. A., and Gaber, R. F. 1992 Expression of an inward-rectifying potassium channel by the *Arbidopsis KAT1* cDNA. *Science* 258:1654-1658.
- Lucas, W. J., Olesinski, A., Hull, R. J., Haudenshield, J., Deom, C. M., Beachy, R. N., and Wolf, S. 1993 Influence of the tobacco mosaic virus 30-kDa movement protein on carbon metabolism and photosynthate partitioning in transgenic tobacco plants. *Planta* 190:88-96.
- Ding, B., Haudenshield, J. S., Willmitzer, L., and Lucas, W. J. 1993 Development of secondary plasmodesmata is arrested in tobacco expressing a yeast derived invertase gene. *Plant J.* 4:179-189.
- Moussatos, V. V., Lucas, W. J., and Gilchrist, D. G. 1993 Characterization of physiological changes in AAL-toxin-induced necrosis in *Lycopersicon esculentum* Mill. II. Timing and rate of sucrose transport associated with *Asc* locus sensitivity or resistance to AAL-toxin. *Physiol. Mol. Plant Path.* 42:359-371.
- Lucas, W. J., and Wolf, S. 1993 Plasmodesmata: the intercellular organelle of green plants. *Trends Cell Biol.* 3:308-315.
- Lucas, W. J., Ding, B., and van der Schoot, C. 1993 Plasmodesmata and the supracellular nature of plants. *New Phytol.* 125:435-476.
- Lapidot, M., Gafny, R., Ding, B., Wolf, S., Lucas, W. J., and Beachy, R. N. 1993 Dysfunctional movement protein of tobacco mosaic virus that partially modifies the plasmodesmata and limits virus spread in transgenic plants. *Plant J.* 4:959-970
- Fujiwara, T., Giesman-Cookmeyer, D., Ding, B., Lommel, S. A., Lucas, W. J. 1993 Cell-to-cell trafficking of macromolecules through plasmodesmata potentiated by the red clover necrotic mosaic virus movement protein. *Plant Cell* 5:1783-1794.
- Kochian, L. V., Garvin, D. F., Shaff, J. E., Chilcott, T. C., and Lucas, W. J. 1993 Towards an understanding of the molecular basis of plant K⁺ transport: characterization of cloned K⁺ transport cDNAs. *Plant and Soil* 155:115-118.
- Franceschi, V. R., Ding, B., and Lucas, W. J. 1994 Mechanism of plasmodesmata formation in characean algae in relation to evolution of intercellular communication in higher plants. *Planta* 192:347-358.
- Noueiry, A. O., Lucas, W. J., and Gilbertson, R. L. 1994 Two Proteins of a plant DNA virus

- coordinate nuclear and plasmodesmal transport. *Cell* 76:925-932.
- Sanger, M., Passmore, B., Falk, B., Bruening, G., Ding, B., and Lucas, W. J. 1994 Symptom severity of beet western yellows virus strain ST9 is conferred by the ST9-associated RNA and is not associated with virus release from the phloem. *Virology* 200:48-55.
- Waigmann, E., Lucas, W. J., Citovsky, V., and Zambryski, P. 1994 Direct functional assay for tobacco mosaic virus cell-to-cell movement protein and identification of a domain involved in increasing plasmodesmal permeability. *Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. (USA)* 91:1433-1437.
- Cleland, R. E., Fujiwara, T., and Lucas, W. J. 1994 Plasmodesmal-mediated cell-to-cell transport in wheat roots is modulated by anaerobic stress. *Protoplasma* 178:81-85.
- Lucas, W. J., and Gilbertson, R. L. 1994 Plasmodesmata in relation to viral movement within leaf tissues. *Ann. Rev. Phytopath.* 32:387-411.
- Karrer, E. E., Lincoln, J. E., Hogenhout, S., Bennett, A. B., Bostock, R. M., Martineau, B., Lucas, W. J., Gilchrist, D. G., and Alexander, D. 1995 In situ isolation of mRNA from individual cells: creation of cell-specific cDNA libraries. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 92:3814-3818.
- Van der Schoot, C., Dietrich, M., Storms, M., Verbeke, J. A., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Establishment of cell-to-cell communication pathway between separate carpels during gynoecium development. *Planta* 195:450-455.
- Ding, B., Qiubo, L., Nguyen, L., Palukaitis, P., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Cucumber mosaic virus 3a protein potentiates cell-to-cell trafficking of CMV RNA in tobacco plants. *Virology* 207:345-353.
- Olesinski, A. A., Lucas, W. J., Galun, E., and Wolf, S. 1995 Pleiotropic effects of TMV-MP on carbon metabolism and export in transgenic tobacco plants. *Planta* 197:118-126.
- Balachandran, S., Hull, R. J., Vaadia, Y., Wolf, S., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Tobacco mosaic virus movement protein-induced change in carbon partitioning originates from the mesophyll and is independent of change in plasmodesmal size exclusion limit. *Plant Cell Environ.* 18:1301-1310.
- Chilcott, T. C., Frost-Shartzer, S., Iverson, M. W., Garvin, D. F., Kochian, L. V., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Potassium transport kinetics of *KAT1* expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes: A proposed molecular structure and field effect mechanism for membrane transport. *C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris* 318:761-771.
- Fleurat-Lessard, P., Bouche-Pillon, S., Leloup, C., Lucas, W. J., Serrano, R., and Bonnemain, J.-L. 1995 Absence of plasma membrane H⁺-ATPase in plasmodesmata

- located in pit-fields of the young reactive pulvinus of *Mimosa pudica* L. *Protoplasma* 188:180-185.
- Fisahn, J., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Spatial organization of transport domains and subdomain formation in the plasma membrane of *Chara corallina*. *J. Memb. Biol.* 147:275-281.
- Lucas, W. J. 1995 Plasmodesmata: intercellular channels for macromolecular transport in plants. *Current Op. in Cell Biol.* 7:673-680.
- Lucas, W. J., Bouche-Pillon, S., Jackson, D. P., Nguyen, L., Baker, L., Ding, B., and Hake, S. 1995 Selective trafficking of KNOTTED1 and its mRNA through plant plasmodesmata. *Science* 270:1980-1983.
- Chilcott, T. C., Lucas, W. J., Franceschi, V. R., and Coster, H. G. L. 1996 Novel method for *in vivo* studies of plasmodesmata in *Chara corallina* using impedance spectroscopy. *C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris* 319:17-27.
- Rout, J. R., and Lucas, W. J. 1996 Characterization and manipulation of embryogenic response from in-vitro-cultured immature inflorescence of rice (*Oryza sativa* L.). *Planta* 198:127-138.
- Olesinski, A. A., Almon, E., Navot, N., Galun, E., Lucas, W. J., and Wolf, S. 1996 Tissue specific expression of tobacco mosaic virus movement protein in transgenic potato plants alters plasmodesmal function and carbohydrate partitioning. *Plant Physiol.* 111:541-550.
- Gilbertson, R. L., and Lucas, W. J. 1996 How do plant viruses traffic on the 'vascular highway'? *Trends Plant Sci.* 1:260-268.
- Mezitt, L. A., and Lucas, W. J. 1996 Plasmodesmal cell-to-cell transport of proteins and nucleic acids. *Plant Mol. Biol.* 32: 251-273.
- Smart, C. J., Garvin, D. F., Prince, J. P., Lucas, W. J., and Kochian, L. V. 1996 The molecular basis of potassium nutrition in plants. *Plant and Soil* 187: 81-89.
- Wang, H.L., Gilbertson, R.L., and Lucas, W.J. 1996 Plant infection domains of bean dwarf mosaic virus in *Phaseolus vulgaris* and *Nicotiana benthamiana*. *Phytopathology* 86:1204-1214.
- Nguyen, L., Lucas, W.J., Ding, B., and Zaitlin, M. 1996 Viral RNA trafficking is inhibited in replicase-mediated resistant transgenic tobacco plants. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93: 12643-12647.
- Lucas, W.J., Balachandran, S., Park, J., and Wolf, S. 1996 Plasmodesmal companion cell-mesophyll communication in the control over carbon metabolism and phloem transport: insights gained from viral movement proteins. *J. Exp. Bot.* 47: 1119-1128.

- Balachandran, S., Hull, R.J., Martins, R.A., Vaadia, Y., and Lucas, W.J. 1997 Influence of environmental stress on biomass partitioning in transgenic tobacco plants expressing the movement protein of tobacco mosaic virus. *Plant Physiol.* 114: 475-481.
- Lucas, W.J. 1997 Application of microinjection techniques to plant nutrition. *Plant and Soil* 196: 175-189.
- Rojas, M.R., Zerbini, F.M., Allison, R.F., Gilbertson, R.L., and Lucas, W.J. 1997 Capsid protein and helper component-proteinase function as potyvirus plasmodesmal movement proteins. *Virology* 237: 283-295.
- Balachandran, S., Xiang, Y., Schobert, C., Thompson, G.A., and Lucas, W.J. 1997 Phloem sap proteins of *Cucurbita maxima* and *Ricinus communis* have the capacity to traffic cell to cell through plasmodesmata. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 94:14150-14155.
- Almon, E., Horowitz, M., Wang, H.-Li, Lucas, W.J., Zamski, E., Wolf, S. 1997 Phloem-specific expression of the tobacco mosaic virus movement protein alters carbon metabolism and partitioning in transgenic potato plants. *Plant Physiol.* 115:1599-1607.
- Kragler, F., Lucas, W.J., and Monzer, J. 1998 Plasmodesmata: dynamics, domains and patterning. *Ann. Bot.* 81: 1-10.
- Jorgensen, R.A., Atkinson, R.G., Forster, R.L.S., and Lucas, W.J. 1998 An RNA-based information superhighway in plants. *Science* 279: 1486-1487.
- Sudarshana M.R., Wang, H.L., Lucas, W.J., and Gilbertson, R.L. 1998 Dynamics of bean dwarf geminivirus cell-to-cell and long-distance movement in *Phaseolus vulgaris* revealed using the green fluorescent protein. *Mol. Plant-Microbe Inter.* 11: 277-291.
- Ishiwatari, Y., Fujiwara, T., McFarland, K.C., Nemoto, K, Hayashi, H., Chino, M., and Lucas, W.J. 1998 Rice phloem thioredoxin h has the capacity to mediate its own cell-to-cell transport through plasmodesmata. *Planta* 205: 12-22.
- Wang, H. L., Wang, Y., Giesman-Cookmeyer, D., Lommel, S.A., and Lucas, W.J. 1998 Plant viral movement protein mutations restrict host range and identify an intercellular barrier to long-distance movement. *Virology* 245: 75-89.
- Lough, T.J., Shash, K., Hofstra, K.R., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., Beck, D.L., Balmori, E., Forster, R.L.S., and Lucas, W.J. 1998 Molecular dissection of the mechanism by which potexvirus triple gene block proteins mediate cell-to-cell transport of infectious RNA. *Mol. Plant-Microbe Inter.* 11: 801-814

- Kragler, F., Monzer, J., Shash, K., Xoconostle-Cazares, B., and Lucas, W.J. 1998 Cell-to-cell transport of proteins: Requirement for unfolding and characterization of binding to a putative plasmodesmal receptor. *Plant J.* 15: 367-381.
- Zhu, T., Lucas, W.J., and Rost, T.L. 1998 Directional cell-to-cell communication in *Arabidopsis* root apical meristem: I. Ultrastructural and functional analysis. *Protoplasma* 203: 35-47.
- Schobert, C., Baker, L., Szederkényi, J., Grossmann, P., Komor, E., Hayashi, H., Chino, M. and Lucas, W.J. 1998. Identification of immunologically related proteins in sieve-tube exudate collected from monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous plants. *Planta* 206: 245-252.
- Zhu, T., O'Quinn, R.L., Lucas, W.J., and Rost, T.L. 1998. Directional cell-to-cell communication in *Arabidopsis* root apical meristem: II. Dynamics of plasmodesmatal formation. *Protoplasma* 204: 84-93.
- Rojas, M.R., Noueiry, A.O., Lucas, W.J., and Gilbertson, R.L. 1998 Bean dwarf mosaic geminivirus movement proteins recognize DNA in a form- and size-specific manner. *Cell* 95: 105-113.
- Xoconostle-Cázares, B. Xiang, Y., Ruiz-Medrano, R., Wang, H.-L., Monzer, J., Yoo, B.-C., McFarland, K.C., Franceschi, V.R., and Lucas, W.J. 1999. Plant paralog to viral movement protein potentiates transport of mRNA into the phloem. *Science* 283:94-98.
- Wang, H.-L., Sudarshana, M. R., Gilbertson, R. L., and Lucas, W. J. 1999. Analysis of cell-to-cell and long-distance movement of bean dwarf mosaic geminivirus-green fluorescent protein reporter in host and Non-host species: Identification of sites of resistance. *Mol. Plant-Microbe Inter.* 12:345-355.
- Lucas, W.J. 1999. Plasmodesmata and the cell-to-cell transport of proteins and nucleoprotein complexes. *J. Exp. Bot.* 50:979-987.
- Lucas, W.J., and Wolf, S. 1999. Connections between virus movement, macromolecular signaling and assimilate allocation. *Curr. Op. Plant Biol.* 2:192-197.
- Ruiz-Medrano, R., Xoconostle-Cázares, B. and Lucas, W. J. 1999. Phloem long-distance transport of *CmNACP* mRNA: implications for supracellular regulation in plants. *Development* 126: 4405-4419.
- Lee, J.-Y., Yoo, B.-C., and Lucas, W. J. 2000. Parallels between nuclear-pore and plasmodesmal trafficking of information molecules. *Planta* 210:177-187.

- Schobert, C., Gottschalk, M., Kovar, D.R., Staiger, C.J., Yoo, B.-C., and Lucas, W.J. 2000. Characterization of profilin and actin in sieve-tube exudate from *Ricinus communis* L. *Plant Mol. Biol.* 42:719-730.
- Kragler, F., Monzer, J., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., and Lucas, W. J. 2000. Peptide antagonists of the plasmodesmal macromolecular trafficking pathway. *EMBO J.* 19:2856-2868.
- Lough, T. J., Emerson, S. J., Netzler, N., Sutherland, P., Carr, F., Lucas, W. J., and Forster, R. L. S. 2000. Cell-to-cell movement of potexviruses: evidence for a ribonucleoprotein complex involving the coat protein and the first triple gene block protein. *Mol. Plant-Microbe Inter.* 13:962-974.
- Chávez-Bárcenas, A. T., Valdés-Alarcón, J. J., Martínez-Trujillo, M., Chen, L., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., Lucas, W. J., and Herrera-Estrella, L. (2000) Tissue specific and developmental pattern of expression of the rice *sps1* gene. *Plant Physiol.* 124:641-653.
- Yoo, B.-C., Aoki, K., Xiang, Y., Campbell, L. R., Hull, R. J., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., Monzer, J., Lee J.-Y., Ullman, D. E., and Lucas, W. J. 2000. Characterization of *Cucurbita maxima* phloem serpin-1 (CmPS-1): a developmentally regulated elastase inhibitor. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275:35122-35128.
- Garrido-Ramirez, E. R., Sudarshana, M. R., Lucas, W. J., and Gilbertson, R. L. 2000. Bean dwarf mosaic geminivirus BV1 nuclear export factor is an avirulence determinant in *Phaseolus vulgaris*. *Mol. Plant-Microbe Inter.* 13:1184-1194.
- Xoconostle-Cázares, B., Ruiz-Medrano, R., and Lucas, W. J. 2000. CmPP36, a protein involved in Fe metabolism, requires proteolytic processing for entry into the phloem translocation pathway. *Plant J.* 24:735-747.
- Ruiz-Medrano, R., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., Lucas, W. J. 2001 The phloem as a conduit for inter-organ communication. *Curr. Op. Plant Biol.* 4:202-209.
- Lee, J.-Y., and Lucas, W. J. 2001. Phosphorylation of viral movement proteins: regulation of cell-to-cell trafficking. *Trends in Microbiol.* 9:5-8.
- Provencher, L. A. M., Miao, L., Sinha, N., and Lucas, W. J. 2001 *Sucrose export defective1* encodes a novel protein implicated in chloroplast to nucleus signaling. *Plant Cell* 13:1127-1141.
- Lough, T. J., Emerson, S. J., Lucas, W. J. and Forster, R. L. S. 2001 *Trans-complementation of long-distance movement of White clover mosaic virus triple gene block (TGB) mutants: phloem-associated movement of TGBp1*. *Virology* 288:18-28.

Lucas, W. J., Yoo, B.-C., and Kragler, F. 2001 RNA as a long-distance information macromolecule in plants. *Nat. Rev. Cell Mol. Biol.* 2:849-857.

Rojas, M. R., Jiang, H., Salati, R., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., Sudarshana, M. R., Lucas, W. J., and Gilbertson, R. L. 2001 Functional analysis of proteins involved in movement of the monopartite begomovirus, *Tomato yellow leaf curl virus*. *Virology* 291:110-125.

Yoo, B.-C., Lee, J.-Y., and Lucas, W. J. 2002 Analysis of the complexity of protein kinases within the phloem sieve tube system: Characterization of *Cucurbita maxima* calmodulin-like domain protein kinase1. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277:15325-15332.

Haywood, V., Kragler, F., and Lucas, W. J. 2002 Plasmodesmata: Pathways for protein and ribonucleoprotein signaling. *Plant Cell* 14:S303-S325.

Foster, T. M., Lough, T. J. Emerson, S. J., Lee, R. H., Bowman, J. L., Forster, R. L. S., and Lucas, W. J. 2002 A surveillance system regulates selective entry of RNA into the shoot apex. *Plant Cell* 14:1497-1508.

Aoki, K., Kragler, F., Xoconostle-Cázares, B., and Lucas, W. J. 2002 A subclass of plant heat shock cognate 70 chaperones carries a motif that facilitates trafficking through plasmodesmata. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 99:16342-16347.

Lee, J.-Y., Yoo, B.-C., Rojas, M., Gomez Ospina, N., Staehelin, L. A., and Lucas, W. J. 2003 Selective trafficking of non-cell-autonomous proteins mediated by NtNCAPP1. *Science* 299:392-396.

Shimmen, T., Yonemura, S., Negoro, M., and Lucas, W.J. 2003 Studies on alkaline band formation in *Chara corallina*: ameliorating effect of Ca²⁺ on inhibition induced by osmotic shock. *Plant Cell Physiol.* 44:957-960.

Gilbertson, R. L., Sudarshana, M., Hao, J., Rojas, M. R., and Lucas, W. J. 2003 Limitations on geminivirus genome size imposed by plasmodesmata and viral-encoded movement protein: insights into DNA trafficking. *Plant Cell* 15:2578-2591

Yoo, B.-C., Kragler, F., Varkonyi-Gasic, E., Haywood, V., Archer-Evans, S., Lee, Y. M., Lough, T. J., and Lucas, W. J. 2004 A systemic small RNA signaling system in plants. *Plant Cell* 16:1979-2000.

Lucas, W. J. and Lee, J.-Y. 2004 Plasmodesmata as a supracellular control network in plants. *Nat. Rev.Mol. Cell Biol.* (In Press)

Haywood, V., Yu, T.-S., Huang, N.-C. and Lucas, W. J. 2004 Phloem long-distance RNA trafficking operates under environmental and developmental regulation. *Plant Cell* (Submitted)

BOOKS & BOOK CHAPTERS:

Lucas, W.J. and Dainty, J. 1977 Bicarbonate assimilation and $\text{HCO}_3^-/\text{OH}^-$ exchange in *Chara corallina*. In: Regulation of Cell Membrane Activities in Plants, p. 43-53, E. Marre and O. Ciferri (Editors), Elsevier/North-Holland Publishing Company, Amsterdam. (Proceedings of the International Workshop held in Pallanza, Italy, 26-29 August 1976).

Lucas, W.J. and Dainty, J. 1977 Spatial distribution of functional OH^- transporters along a Characean internodal cell: Determined by the effect of cytochalasin B on $\text{H}^{14}\text{CO}_2^-$ assimilation. In: Exchanges Ioniques Transmembranaires Chez Les Vegetaux, M. Thellier, A. Monnier, M. Demarty, and J. Dainty (Editors), Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique Pubs., Paris, P. 289-298. (Proceedings of the International Workshop held at Rouen, France, 5-11 July 1976).

Spanswick, R.M., Lucas, W.J. and Dainty, J. 1980 Plant Membrane Transport: Current Conceptual Issues. Elsevier/North Holland, Amsterdam. 670 p.

Lucas, W.J. 1980 Control and synchronization of HCO_3^- and OH^- transport during photosynthetic assimilation of exogenous HCO_3^- . pp 317-330. In: Plant Membrane Transport: Current Conceptual Issues, R.M. Spanswick, W.J. Lucas and J. Dainty (Editors). Elsevier/North Holland, Amsterdam.

Lucas, W.J. 1984 How are the plasmalemma transport processes of *Chara* regulated? In: Plant Membrane Transport, eds., W.J. Cram, R. Rybova, K. Janacek, and K. Sigler. Academia, Praha, pp. 459-465.

Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 The significance of the linear component for K^+ influx in corn roots. Ibid., pp. 410-411.

Pesacreta, T.C. and Lucas, W.J. 1984 Plasma membrane associated extracellular matrix in *Chara corallina*. Ibid., pp. 274-276.

Lucas, W.J., Wilson, C., and Wright, J.P. 1984 Biophysical effects of Diclofop in the *Chara* plasmalemma. Ibid., pp. 331-332.

Lucas, W.J. and Berry, J.A. 1985 Inorganic Carbon Uptake by Aquatic Photosynthetic Organisms. American Society of Plant Physiologists, Monograph Series, Rockville, MD, p. 494.

Lucas, W.J. 1985 Bicarbonate utilization by *Chara*: A re-analysis. In: Inorganic Carbon Uptake by Aquatic Photosynthetic Organisms, eds., W.J. Lucas and J.A. Berry, American society of Plant Physiologists, Rockville, MD, pp. 229-254.

Raven, J.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1985 Energy costs of carbon acquisition. Ibid., pp. 305-324.

Lucas, W.J. 1985 Phloem loading: A metaphysical phenomenon? In: Regulation of Carbon Partitioning in Photosynthetic Tissue, eds., R.L. Heath and J. Preiss. American Society of Plant Physiologists, Monograph Series, Rockville, MD, pp. 254-271.

Lucas, W.J. and Kochian, L.V. 1986 Ion transport processes in corn roots: An approach utilizing microelectrode techniques. In: Advanced Agricultural Instrumentation, ed., W. Gensler, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, pp 402-425.

Ferrier, J.M. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Theory of ion transport and the vibrating probe. In: Ionic Currents in Development, ed. R. Nuccitelli. A.R. Liss, Inc., NY, pp. 45-52.

Cronshaw, J., Lucas, W.J., and Giaquinta, R. 1986 Phloem Transport, Alan R. Liss, N.Y., 650 p.

Wilson, C. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Kinetic analysis of sugar transport: from yesterday to tomorrow. In: Phloem Transport, eds. J. Cronshaw, W.J. Lucas and R. Giaquinta. Alan R. Liss, New York, pp. 3-15.

Oross, J.W., Grusak, M.A., and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Regulation of long-distance translocation in sugar beet: Structural aspects. In: Phloem Transport, eds., J. Cronshaw, W.J. Lucas and R. Giaquinta. Alan R. Liss, New York, pp. 477-486.

Madore, M.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Characterization of the source leaf symplast using Lucifer Yellow CH. In: Phloem Transport, eds., J. Cronshaw, W.J. Lucas and R. Giaquinta. Alan R. Liss, New York, pp. 129-133.

Pesacreta, T.C. and Lucas, W.J. 1986 Phosphatase activities in *Beta vulgaris* leaves. In: Phloem Transport, eds., J. Cronshaw, W.J. Lucas and R. Giaquinta. Alan R. Liss, New York, pp. 135-144.

Lucas, W.J. and Kochian, L.V. 1987 Influence of exogenous NADH on K⁺ and H⁺ transport in corn roots. In: Redox Functions of the Eukaryotic Plasma Membrane, ed., J.M. Ramirez. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas, Madrid, pp 177-193.

Kochian, L.V. and Lucas, W.J. 1987 Investigating root ion transport processes: an integrated experimental approach. In: Redox Functions of the Eukaryotic Plasma Membrane, ed., J.M. Ramirez. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas, Madrid, pp 157-173.

- Lucas, W.J. 1987 Functional aspects of cells in root apices. In: Root Development and Function: Effects of the Physical Environment, eds., J.V. Lake, D.A. Rose and P.J. Gregory, Society for Experimental Biology Seminar Series, Vol. 30, Cambridge University Press, pp 27-52.
- Lucas, W.J. and Madore, M.A. 1988 Recent advances in sugar transport. In: The Biochemistry of Plants: A Comprehensive Treatise, Volume 14: Carbohydrates, ed., J. Preiss, Academic Press, New York, pp. 35-84.
- Lucas, W.J. and Kochian, L.V. 1988 Mechanisms of ion transport in plants: K^+ as an example. In: Plasma Membrane Oxidoreductases in Control of Animal and Plant Growth, eds., F.L. Crane, H. Low and D.J. Morris, Plenum, New York, pp. 219-232.
- Madore, M.A. and Lucas, W.J. 1989 Transport of photoassimilates between leaf cells. In: Transport of Photoassimilates, eds., D.A. Baker and J. Milburn, Longman, pp. 49-78.
- Lucas, W.J. and Fisahn, J. 1989 Oscillations and inversions in the extracellular current profiles of *Chara* and *Nitella*. In: Plant Membrane Transport, eds., J. Dainty, E. Marre, M.I. DeMichelis, F. Rasi-Caldogno, Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 25-29.
- Robards, A. W., Jongsma, H., Lucas, W.J., Pitts, J., and Spray, D. 1990 Parallels in cell-to-cell junctions in plants and animals. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 283 p.
- Lucas, W. J., Wolf, S., Deom, C. M., Kishore, G. M., and Beachy, R. N. 1990 In: Parallels in Cell-to-Cell Junctions in Plants and Animals, eds., A.W. Robards, H. Jongsma, W.J. Lucas, J. Pitts, D. Spray, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, pp 261-272.
- Kochian, L. V. and Lucas, W. J. 1991 Do plasmalemma oxidoreductases play a role in plant mineral ion transport? In: CRC Series Oxidoreductases at the Plasma Membrane: Relation to Growth and Development, Volume Plants, eds F.L. Crane, D.J. Morris and H. Low, pp. 189-205.
- Bonnemain, J.-L., Delrot, S., Lucas, W. J., and Dainty, J. 1991 Phloem Transport and Assimilate Compartmentation. Ouest Editions-Presses Academiques, Paris, 344pp.
- Lucas, W. J. and Wolf, S. 1991 Plasmodesmata function probed using transgenic tobacco plants. In: Phloem Transport and Assimilate Compartmentation, eds, J.-L. Bonnemain, S. Delrot, W.J. Lucas, J. Dainty, Ouest Editions-Presses Academiques, Paris, pp 106-115.
- Lucas, W. J. 1992 Spatial and temporal control of ion transport at the plasma membrane of *Chara corallina*. In: Oscillations and Morphogenesis, ed., L. Rensing, Marcel Dekker, New York, pp 413-425.

Lucas, W. J. 1993 Process of virus systemic infection studied using microinjection procedures. In: Genetic Engineering, Molecular Biology and Tissue Culture for Crop Pest and Disease Management, ed., P. Vidhyasekaran, pp 3-15, CRC Press, Dehli.

Lucas, W. J. 1993 Viral movement proteins and macromolecular trafficking through plasmodesmata. In: "Plant Signals in Interaction with Others." J. Schultz, and I Raskin, eds. Proceedings of 1993 Penn State Symposium in Plant Physiology, ASPP, pp 79-92.

Wolf, S., and Lucas, W. J. 1994 Virus movement proteins and other molecular probes of plasmodesmata function. In: Use of Transgenic Plants and Mutants to Study Whole Plant Physiology, ed., M. Stitt, Special Issue of Plant, Cell and Environment 17:573-585.

Van der Schoot, C., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Microinjection and the study of tissue patterning in plant apices. In: Methods in Plant Molecular Biology, eds., P. Maliga, D.F. Klessig, A.R. Cashmore, W. Gruisse, J.E. Varner, Cold Spring Harbor Press. pp173-189.

Madore, M. A., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Carbon Partitioning and Source-Sink Interactions in Plants. Current Topics in Plant Physiology Volume 13, pp 287.

Wolf, S., Olesinski, A. A., Balachandran, S., and Lucas, W. J. 1995 Movement protein expression and carbohydrate partitioning. In: Carbon Partitioning and Source-Sink Interactions in Plants, M.A. Madore and W.J. Lucas, eds. Current Topics in Plant Physiology 13:117-129.

Ding, B., and Lucas, W. J. 1996 Secondary Plasmodesmata: Biogenesis, Special Functions and Evolution. In: Membranes:Specialized Functions in Plant Cells, eds., M. Smallwood, P. Knox, D. Bowles, BIOS Scientific Publishers Ltd., Oxford pp489-506.

Wolf, S., and Lucas, W.J. 1997 Plasmodesmal-mediated plant communication network: Implications for controlling carbon metabolism and resource allocation. In: A Molecular Approach to Primary Metabolism in Higher Plants, eds., C. Foyer, P Quick, Taylor & Francis, London pp 219-236.

Schobert, C., Lucas, W.J., Franceschi, V.R., and Frommer, W.B. 2000. Intercellular transport and phloem loading of sucrose, oligosaccharides and amino acids. Advances in Photosynthesis, Vol. 9, Photosynthesis: Physiology and Metabolism, eds. R.C. Leegood, T.D. Sharkey and S. von Caemmerer, pp. 249-274.

Gilbertson, R.L., Ruiz-Medrano, R., Sudarshana, M.R., and Lucas, W.J. 2001. Virus movement. In: Encyclopedia of Plant Pathology, Volume 2, 1116-1125, O. C. Maloy, T. D. Murray, eds., Wiley, New York.